

Red Hat
Summit

 AnsibleFest

AI-Powered Ansible Playbooks

Revolutionizing Automation Through
Open-Source Collaboration

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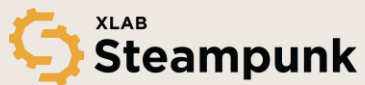
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Written gazillion
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collections



Experience in both
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Steampunk Spotter

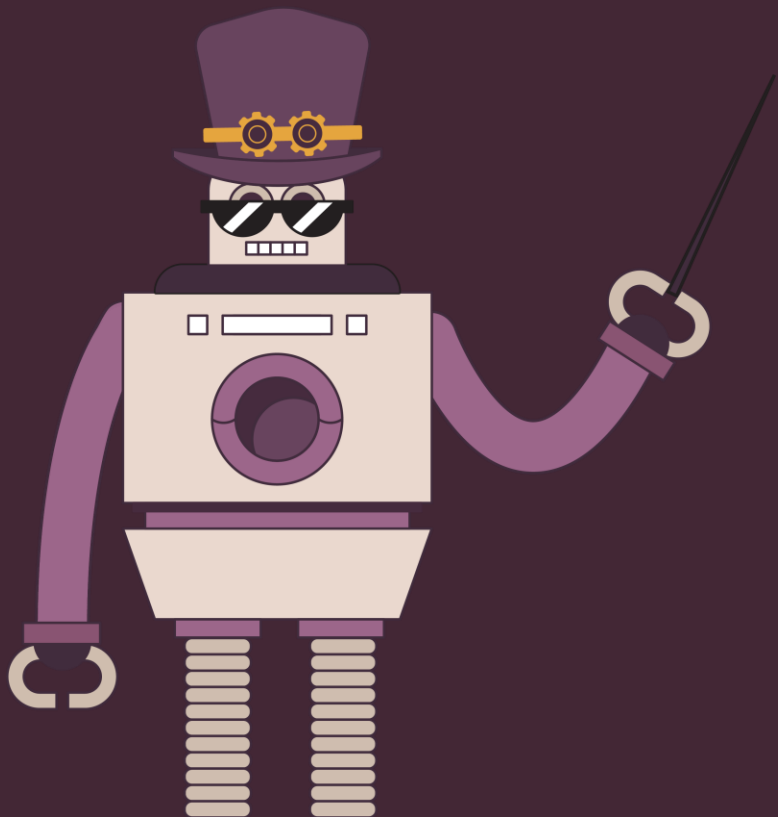
Trustable Automation

Ansible Playbook Scanning Tool that analyzes and offers recommendations for your playbooks.

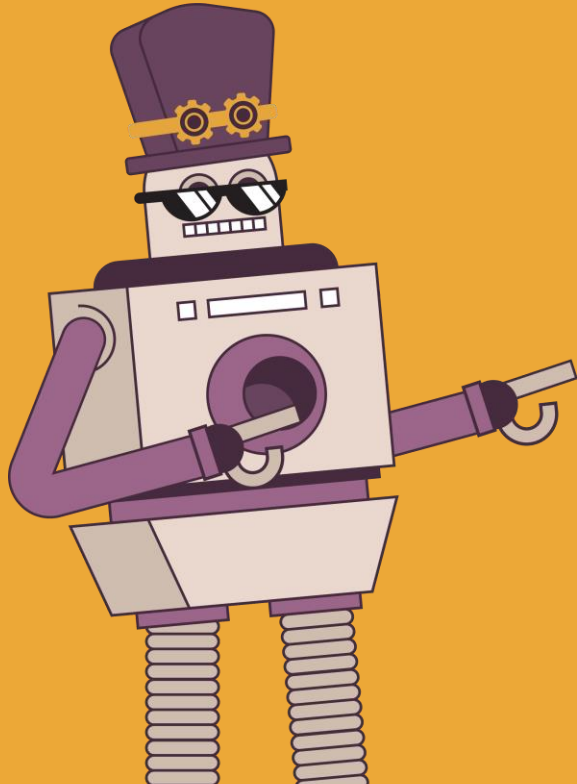
steampunk.si/spotter

The screenshot displays the Steampunk Spotter dashboard with the following components:

- Dashboard Summary:**
 - Total scans: 196 (-4%)
 - Total scan errors: 143 (-39%)
 - Total checks: 1090 (+27%)
 - Total errors: 395 (-5%)
 - Average errors per scan: 2.02
 - Success rate: 79%
- Number of errors, warnings and hints:** A line chart showing trends from Monday to Sunday. Legend: Error (red), Warning (yellow), Hint (grey).
- Number of scans:** A stacked bar chart showing the distribution of scan results per day. Legend: Success (green), Error (red), Warning (yellow), Hint (grey).
- Overall success of scans:** A donut chart showing an overall success rate of 42%. Legend: Success (green, 42%), Error (red, 24%), Warning (yellow, 19%), Hint (grey, 15%).
- Most common errors:**
 - 313 **ERROR** Required collection is missing from requirements.yml
 - 247 **ERROR** Use a fully-qualified name instead of short name.
 - 192 **ERROR** Default value for this parameter changed between versions
 - 91 **ERROR** Module name is not specified for action.
- Terminal Window:** Shows the command `> spotter scan --option ansible-version=2.14 --rewrite playbook.yml` and its output, including error messages like `ERROR: Use a fully-qualified name, such as ansible.posix.sysctl instead of sysctl.` and `ERROR: Module name is not specified for local_action.`



AI & Ansible Playbooks

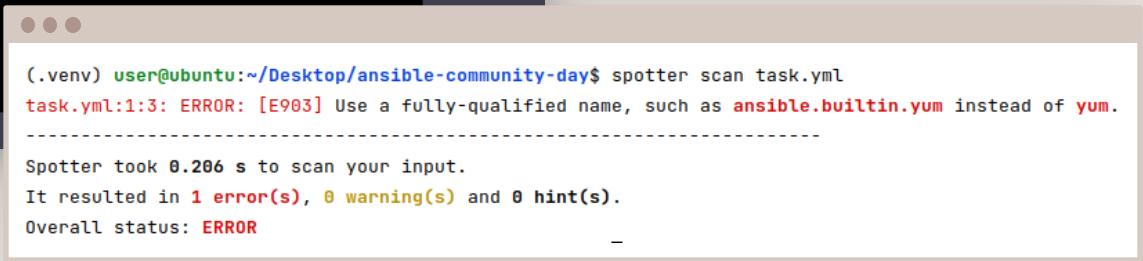
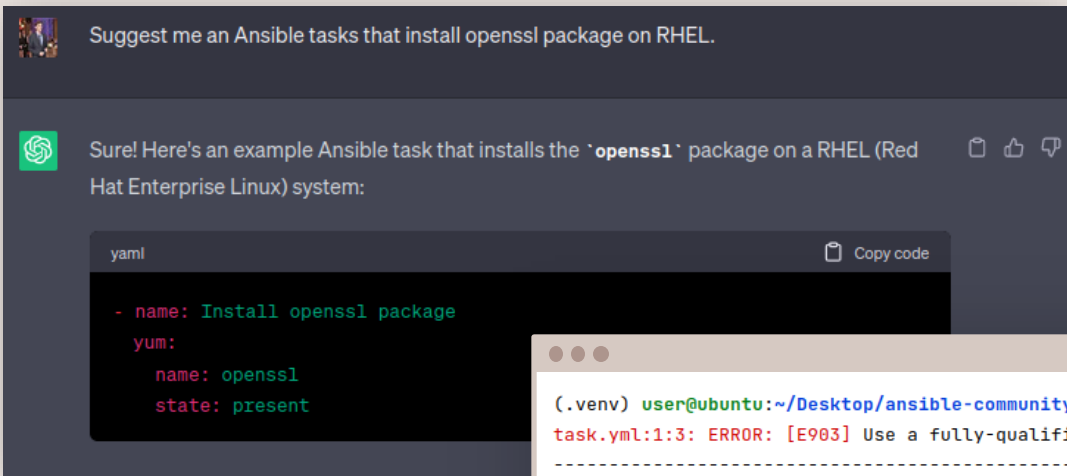


DEMO

AI-powered playbooks


ChatGPT & Steampunk Spotter


Generate task to install package on RHEL




ChatGPT & Steampunk Spotter

Generate task to create new Sensu Go user


 Suggest me another Ansible task that creates a new Sensu Go user with "admin" username and password "hunter2".

 Sure! Here's an example Ansible task that creates a new Sensu Go user with "admin" username and password "hunter2":

yaml


 Copy code

```
- name: Create Sensu Go admin user
  sensu_user:
    name: admin
    password: hunter2
```

 I have scanned the task with Steampunk Spotter and it found the following problems:

task.yml:1:3: ERROR; [E900] Cannot find module sensu_user information in the database. Is this a custom module not published on Ansible Galaxy?.

Please suggest to me the correct Ansible module and correct the original task using the output from Spotter.

 I apologize for the confusion. It seems that the 'sensu_user' module mentioned in the original task doesn't exist or is not available in the Ansible Galaxy database. To address this issue, I can suggest an alternative approach using the 'community.general.sensu_go' module. Here's the corrected version of the task:

yaml

 Copy code

```
- name: Create Sensu Go admin user
  community.general.sensu_go:
    name: admin
    password: hunter2
    state: present
```

ChatGPT & Steampunk Spotter

Generate task to create ServiceNow incident



Suggest me another Ansible task that creates a new ServiceNow incident with the number INCO000001. My instance host should be `https://instance_id.service-now.com` and my username is admin.



To create a new ServiceNow incident using the `servicenow.itsm` Ansible collection, you can use the following task:

yaml Copy code

```
- name: Create new ServiceNow incident
  servicenow.itsm.incident:
    instance: "https://instance_id.service-now.com"
    username: "admin"
    password: "your_password"
    number: "INCO000001"
    short_description: "Example incident"
```

Make sure to replace `"https://instance_id.service-now.com"` with the URL of your ServiceNow instance. Also, provide the appropriate values for the `username` and `password` parameters.

The `number` parameter is optional. If you want to specify a specific incident number like "INCO000001", you can include it. If you omit this parameter, ServiceNow will automatically assign a new incident number.

The `short_description` parameter contains a brief description of the incident. You can customize it as needed.

Ensure that you have the `servicenow.itsm` Ansible collection installed before executing this task. You can install it using the following command:

shell Copy code

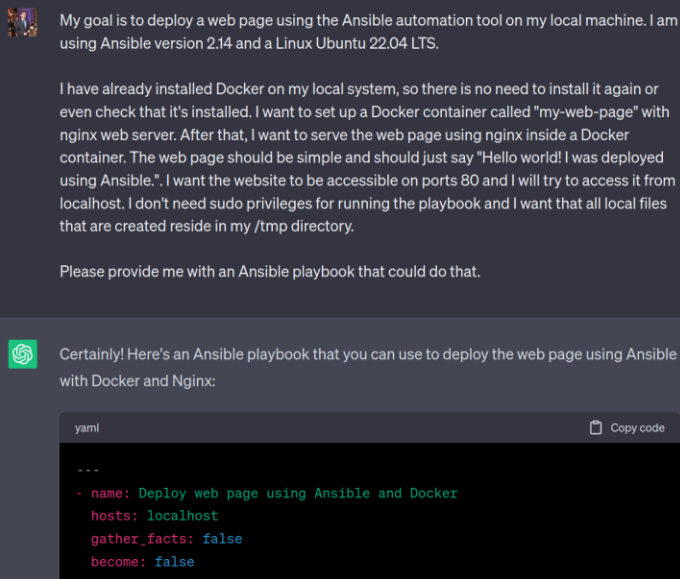
```
ansible-galaxy collection install servicenow.itsm
```



```
(.venv) user@ubuntu:~/Desktop/ansible-community-day$ spotter scan task.yml
task.yml:1:3: HINT: [H1900] Required collection servicenow.itsm is missing from requirements.yml or requirements.yml is missing.
task.yml:1:3: ERROR: [E001] username is not a valid parameter in module servicenow.itsm.incident.
View docs at https://docs.steampunk.si/plugins/servicenow/itsm/2.2.0/module/incident.html.
task.yml:1:3: ERROR: [E001] password is not a valid parameter in module servicenow.itsm.incident.
View docs at https://docs.steampunk.si/plugins/servicenow/itsm/2.2.0/module/incident.html.
-----
Spotter took 0.273 s to scan your input.
It resulted in 2 error(s), 0 warning(s) and 1 hint(s).
```

ChatGPT

Generate playbook to deploy web page



My goal is to deploy a web page using the Ansible automation tool on my local machine. I am using Ansible version 2.14 and a Linux Ubuntu 22.04 LTS.

I have already installed Docker on my local system, so there is no need to install it again or even check that it's installed. I want to set up a Docker container called "my-web-page" with nginx web server. After that, I want to serve the web page using nginx inside a Docker container. The web page should be simple and should just say "Hello world! I was deployed using Ansible.". I want the website to be accessible on ports 80 and I will try to access it from localhost. I don't need sudo privileges for running the playbook and I want that all local files that are created reside in my /tmp directory.

Please provide me with an Ansible playbook that could do that.

Certainly! Here's an Ansible playbook that you can use to deploy the web page using Ansible with Docker and Nginx:

```
yml Copy code
---
- name: Deploy web page using Ansible and Docker
  hosts: localhost
  gather_facts: false
  become: false
```

ChatGPT Generate playbook to ...

To run this playbook, save it to a file, such as `deploy_web_page.yaml`, and execute the following command from the directory containing the playbook file:

```
bash
```

```
Copy code
```

```
ansible-playbook deploy_web_page.yaml
```

The playbook performs the following steps:

1. Creates a temporary directory in `/tmp` using the `tempfile` Ansible module.
2. Copies the `index.html` file with the desired content to the temporary directory.
3. Creates a Docker container named `my-web-page` using the `docker_container` Ansible module. It maps the local temporary directory as a volume inside the container, making the `index.html` file accessible to Nginx.
4. Waits for Nginx to start by sending a GET request to `http://localhost/` until it receives a successful response (HTTP 200 status code).
5. Displays a message indicating the successful deployment and provides the URL to access the web page.

Please note that you should have the Docker service running on your local machine before executing this playbook. Additionally, ensure that you have the necessary permissions to interact with Docker without using `sudo`.

```
yaml Copy code
---
- name: Deploy web page using Ansible and Docker
  hosts: localhost
  gather_facts: false
  become: false

  tasks:
    - name: Create temporary directory
      tempfile:
        state: directory
        prefix: web_deploy_
        dir: /tmp
        register: temp_dir

    - name: Copy index.html file
      copy:
        content: |
          <html>
          <head>
            <title>Hello World!</title>
          </head>
          <body>
            <h1>Hello world! I was deployed using Ansible.</h1>
          </body>
          </html>
        dest: "[[ temp_dir.path ]]/index.html"

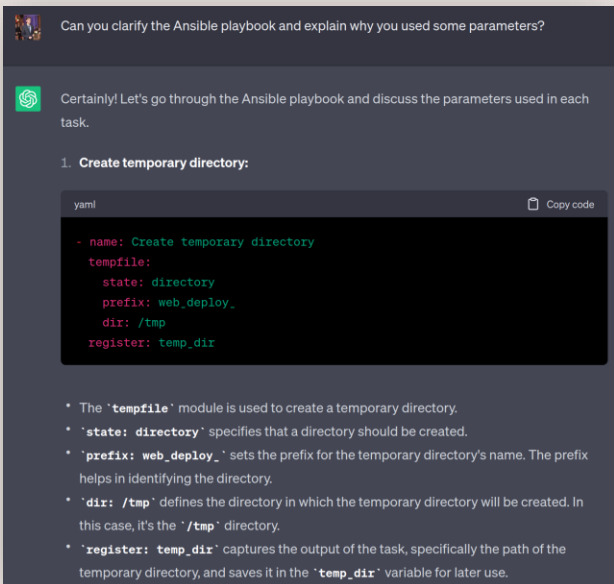
    - name: Create Docker container for web page
      docker_container:
        name: my-web-page
        image: nginx
        state: started
        ports:
          - "80:80"
        volumes:
          - "[[ temp_dir.path ]]:/usr/share/nginx/html"

    - name: Wait for Nginx to start
      uri:
        url: "http://localhost/"
        return_content: yes
      register: response
      until: response.status == 200
      retries: 10
      delay: 2

    - name: Display website URL
      debug:
        msg: "Web page deployed successfully! Access it at http://localhost/"
```

ChatGPT

Generate playbook to deploy a web page



Can you clarify the Ansible playbook and explain why you used some parameters?

Certainly! Let's go through the Ansible playbook and discuss the parameters used in each task.

1. **Create temporary directory:**

```
yaml Copy code  
- name: Create temporary directory  
  tempfile:  
    state: directory  
    prefix: web_deploy_  
    dir: /tmp  
    register: temp_dir
```

- The `tempfile` module is used to create a temporary directory.
- `state: directory` specifies that a directory should be created.
- `prefix: web_deploy_` sets the prefix for the temporary directory's name. The prefix helps in identifying the directory.
- `dir: /tmp` defines the directory in which the temporary directory will be created. In this case, it's the `/tmp` directory.
- `register: temp_dir` captures the output of the task, specifically the path of the temporary directory, and saves it in the `temp_dir` variable for later use.

Steampunk Spotter

Scan the playbook

```
(.venv) user@ubuntu:~/Desktop/ansible-community-day$ spotter scan --include-values --profile full deploy_web_page.yml
deploy_web_page.yml:8:7: ERROR: [E903] Use a fully-qualified name, such as ansible.builtin.tempfile instead of tempfile.
deploy_web_page.yml:8:7: ERROR: [E001] dir is not a valid parameter in module tempfile.
deploy_web_page.yml:15:7: ERROR: [E903] Use a fully-qualified name, such as ansible.builtin.copy instead of copy.
deploy_web_page.yml:15:7: HINT: [H805] For module copy, consider explicitly using the mode parameter as a best practice.
deploy_web_page.yml:28:7: ERROR: [E903] Use a fully-qualified name, such as community.docker.docker_container instead of docker_container. View docs at https://docs.steampunk.si/plugins/community/docker/latestainer.html.
deploy_web_page.yml:28:7: WARNING: [W003] Use of parameter ports is deprecated in module docker_container. Parameter published_ports is a new alternative. View docs at https://docs.steampunk.si/plugins/community/docker/latestainer.html.
deploy_web_page.yml:38:7: ERROR: [E903] Use a fully-qualified name, such as ansible.builtin.uri instead of uri.
deploy_web_page.yml:38:7: WARNING: [W1800] Default value for force parameter changed between module versions 2.7.18 and 2.8.0 from "no" to false. Consider setting value of the parameter explicitly.
deploy_web_page.yml:38:7: WARNING: [W1800] Default value for use_proxy parameter changed between module versions 2.7.18 and 2.8.0 from "yes" to true. Consider setting value of the parameter explicitly.
deploy_web_page.yml:38:7: WARNING: [W1800] Default value for validate_certs parameter changed between module versions 2.7.18 and 2.8.0 from "yes" to true. Consider setting value of the parameter explicitly.
deploy_web_page.yml:38:7: WARNING: [W1800] Default value for force_basic_auth parameter changed between module versions 2.7.18 and 2.8.0 from "no" to false. Consider setting value of the parameter explicitly.
deploy_web_page.yml:47:7: ERROR: [E903] Use a fully-qualified name, such as ansible.builtin.debug instead of debug.
deploy_web_page.yml:47:7: HINT: [H500] Use of module debug is discouraged in production.
-----
Spotter took 0.424 s to scan your input.
It resulted in 6 error(s), 5 warning(s) and 2 hint(s).
Overall status: ERROR
```

Steampunk Spotter

Automatically fix the playbook

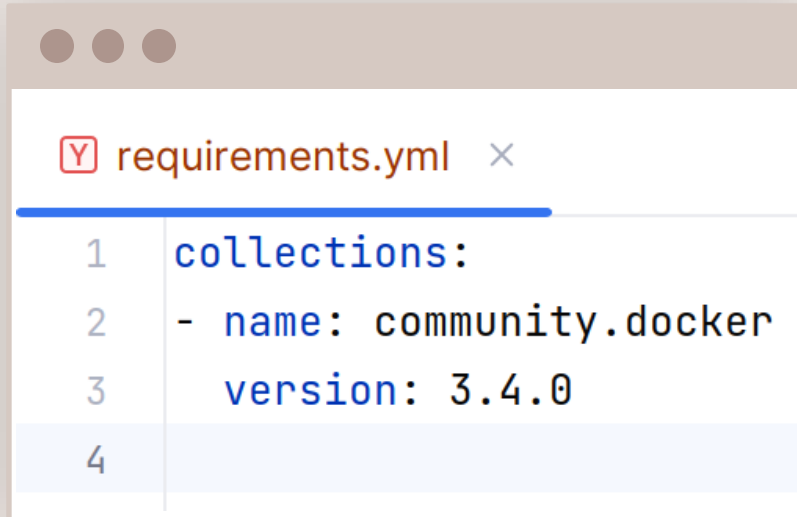
```
- name: Create Docker container for web page
- docker_container:
+ community.docker.docker_container:
  name: my-web-page
  image: nginx
  state: started
@@ -36,7 +36,7 @@
  - "{{ temp_dir.path }}:/usr/share/nginx/html"

- name: Wait for Nginx to start
- uri:
+ ansible.builtin.uri:
  url: "http://localhost/"
  return_content: yes
  register: response
@@ -45,5 +45,5 @@
  delay: 2

- name: Display website URL
- debug:
+ ansible.builtin.debug:
  msg: "Web page deployed successfully! Access it at http://localhost/"
```

Steampunk Spotter

Generate collection requirements file



A screenshot of a code editor window with a title bar containing three window control buttons (red, yellow, green) and the text 'requirements.yml' followed by a close button. The editor displays the following YAML content:

```
1 collections:
2 - name: community.docker
3   version: 3.4.0
4
```


Steampunk Spotter

Scan the playbook again

```
(.venv) user@ubuntu:~/Desktop/ansible-community-day$ spotter scan --include-values --profile full deploy_web_page.yml
deploy_web_page.yml:8:7: ERROR: [E001] dir is not a valid parameter in module ansible.builtin.tempfile.
deploy_web_page.yml:15:7: HINT: [H805] For module ansible.builtin.copy, consider explicitly using the mode parameter as a best practice.
deploy_web_page.yml:28:7: WARNING: [W003] Use of parameter ports is deprecated in module community.docker.docker_container. Parameter published_ports is a new alternative. View docs at https://docs.steampunk.io/docker/latest/module/docker\_container.html.
deploy_web_page.yml:38:7: WARNING: [W1800] Default value for force parameter changed between module versions 2.7.18 and 2.8.0 from "no" to false. Consider setting value of the parameter explicitly.
deploy_web_page.yml:38:7: WARNING: [W1800] Default value for use_proxy parameter changed between module versions 2.7.18 and 2.8.0 from "yes" to true. Consider setting value of the parameter explicitly.
deploy_web_page.yml:38:7: WARNING: [W1800] Default value for validate_certs parameter changed between module versions 2.7.18 and 2.8.0 from "yes" to true. Consider setting value of the parameter explicitly.
deploy_web_page.yml:38:7: WARNING: [W1800] Default value for force_basic_auth parameter changed between module versions 2.7.18 and 2.8.0 from "no" to false. Consider setting value of the parameter explicitly.
deploy_web_page.yml:47:7: HINT: [H500] Use of module debug is discouraged in production.
-----
Spotter took 0.233 s to scan your input.
It resulted in 1 error(s), 5 warning(s) and 2 hint(s).
Overall status: ERROR
```

ChatGPT

Ask it to fix the remaining issues



I have automatically fixed some of the errors in the original Ansible playbook using the Steampunk Spotter Ansible playbook Scanning tool.

This is the corrected playbook with enumerated lines:

1. ---
2. - name: Deploy web page using Ansible and Docker
3. hosts: localhost
4. gather_facts: false
5. become: false
- 6.
7. tasks:
8. - name: Create temporary directory
9. ansible.builtin.tempfile:
10. state: directory
11. prefix: web_deploy_
12. register: temp_dir

```
deploy_web_page.yml:37:7: WARNING: [W1800] Default value for force parameter changed between module versions 2.7.18 and 2.8.0 from "no" to false. Consider setting value of the parameter explicitly.
deploy_web_page.yml:37:7: WARNING: [W1800] Default value for use_proxy parameter changed between module versions 2.7.18 and 2.8.0 from "yes" to true. Consider setting value of the parameter explicitly.
deploy_web_page.yml:37:7: WARNING: [W1800] Default value for validate_certs parameter changed between module versions 2.7.18 and 2.8.0 from "yes" to true. Consider setting value of the parameter explicitly.
deploy_web_page.yml:37:7: WARNING: [W1800] Default value for force_basic_auth parameter changed between module versions 2.7.18 and 2.8.0 from "no" to false. Consider setting value of the parameter explicitly.
deploy_web_page.yml:46:7: HINT: [H500] Use of module debug is discouraged in production.
```

```
-----
Spotter took 0.191 s to scan your input.
It resulted in 0 error(s), 5 warning(s) and 2 hint(s).
Overall status: WARNING
```

Please fix the problems in my playbook by applying all the suggestions from Steampunk Spotter. Try to match the line numbers reported by the tool with the lines from the enumerated playbook to determine which Ansible task the problems should be fixed for and give me the updated playbook. Don't change the tasks that have no reported problems. Note that I will use the playbook in the production environment, so you need to consider all the issues.

ChatGPT

Ask it to fix the remaining issues

I've made the following changes based on the suggestions from Steampunk Spotter:

1. Line 8: Removed the `dir` parameter from the `tempfile` module, as it is not valid.
2. Line 14: Added the `mode` parameter to the `copy` module to set explicit permissions for the copied file.
3. Line 27: Updated the `ports` parameter to `published_ports` in the `docker_container` module.
4. Lines 37-41: Added explicit values for the parameters `force`, `use_proxy`, `validate_certs`, and `force_basic_auth` in the `uri` module.

Please save the updated playbook and use it for your production environment.

Steampunk Spotter

Repeat

```
(.venv) user@ubuntu:~/Desktop/ansible-community-day$ spotter scan --include-values --profile full deploy_web_page.yml
deploy_web_page.yml:28:7: ERROR: [E001] force is not a valid parameter in module community.docker.docker_container. View docs at https://docs.steampunk.si/plugins/community/docker/latest/module/docker\_container.
deploy_web_page.yml:28:7: ERROR: [E001] use_proxy is not a valid parameter in module community.docker.docker_container. View docs at https://docs.steampunk.si/plugins/community/docker/latest/module/docker\_container.
deploy_web_page.yml:28:7: ERROR: [E001] force_basic_auth is not a valid parameter in module community.docker.docker_container. View docs at https://docs.steampunk.si/plugins/community/docker/latest/module/docker\_container.
deploy_web_page.yml:41:7: WARNING: [W1800] Default value for force parameter changed between module versions 2.7.18 and 2.8.0 from "no" to false. Consider setting value of the parameter explicitly.
deploy_web_page.yml:41:7: WARNING: [W1800] Default value for use_proxy parameter changed between module versions 2.7.18 and 2.8.0 from "yes" to true. Consider setting value of the parameter explicitly.
deploy_web_page.yml:41:7: WARNING: [W1800] Default value for validate_certs parameter changed between module versions 2.7.18 and 2.8.0 from "yes" to true. Consider setting value of the parameter explicitly.
deploy_web_page.yml:41:7: WARNING: [W1800] Default value for force_basic_auth parameter changed between module versions 2.7.18 and 2.8.0 from "no" to false. Consider setting value of the parameter explicitly.
deploy_web_page.yml:50:7: HINT: [H500] Use of module debug is discouraged in production.
-----
Spotter took 0.339 s to scan your input.
It resulted in 3 error(s), 4 warning(s) and 1 hint(s).
Overall status: ERROR
```

ChatGPT

Repeat



I want to also set permissions for the `Create temporary directory` task. I want to keep the `Wait for Nginx to start` task and remove the `Display website URL` task. The values of the parameters `force_basic_auth`, `use_proxy`, and `validate_certs` were set for the wrong module - they should be set for `ansible.builtin.uri` module that was removed.

Please correct the problems and give me the updated playbook.



Apologies for the oversight. Here's the updated playbook that addresses your requirements and includes the necessary fixes:

yaml

Copy code

```
---
- name: Deploy web page using Ansible and Docker
  hosts: localhost
  gather_facts: false
  become: false
```

```
- name: Wait for Nginx to start
  ansible.builtin.wait_for:
    host: localhost
    port: 80
    state: started
    delay: 2
    timeout: 60
```

Here are the changes made:

1. Line 14: Added the `mode` parameter to the `copy` module to set explicit permissions for the copied file.
2. Lines 18-22: Added the `file` module to create the temporary directory with the appropriate permissions.
3. Lines 37-43: Replaced the `uri` module with the `wait_for` module to wait for Nginx to start on port 80.

I have removed the `Display website URL` task as requested.

Please use this updated playbook for your deployment.

Ansible Lint

Let's lint with ansible-lint

ansible-lint --write playbook.yml

```
(.venv) user@ubuntu:~/Desktop/ansible-community-day$ ansible-lint --write deploy_web_page.yml
WARNING We detected use of '--write' feature with a buggy ruamel-yaml 0.17.21 library instead
WARNING Listing 2 violation(s) that are fatal
yaml[octal-values]: Forbidden implicit octal value "0755"
deploy_web_page.yml:17

yaml[octal-values]: Forbidden implicit octal value "0644"
deploy_web_page.yml:31

Read documentation for instructions on how to ignore specific rule violations.

Modified 1 files.

Rule Violation Summary
count tag                profile rule associated tags
  2 yaml[octal-values] basic formatting, yaml

Failed after min profile: 2 failure(s), 0 warning(s) on 1 files.
```

```
--- a/deploy_web_page.yml
+++ b/deploy_web_page.yml
@@ -14,7 +14,7 @@
- name: Set permissions for temporary directory
  ansible.builtin.file:
    path: "{{ temp_dir.path }}"
-   mode: 0755
+   mode: "0755"

- name: Copy index.html file
  ansible.builtin.copy:
@@ -28,7 +28,7 @@
    </body>
    </html>
    dest: "{{ temp_dir.path }}/index.html"
-   mode: 0644
+   mode: "0644"
```

Steampunk Spotter & Ansible

Scan one last time and run the playbook

```
(.venv) user@ubuntu:~/Desktop/ansible-community-day$ spotter scan deploy_web_page.yml
Spotter took 0.366 s to scan your input.
It resulted in 0 error(s), 0 warning(s) and 0 hint(s).
Overall status: SUCCESS
(.venv) user@ubuntu:~/Desktop/ansible-community-day$ ansible-playbook deploy_web_page.yml
[WARNING]: No inventory was parsed, only implicit localhost is available
[WARNING]: provided hosts list is empty, only localhost is available. Note that the implicit localhost does not match 'all'

PLAY [Deploy web page using Ansible and Docker] *****

TASK [Create temporary directory] *****
changed: [localhost]

TASK [Set permissions for temporary directory] *****
changed: [localhost]

TASK [Copy index.html file] *****
changed: [localhost]

TASK [Create Docker container for web page] *****
changed: [localhost]

TASK [Wait for Nginx to start] *****
ok: [localhost]

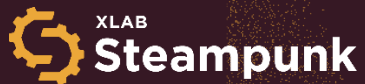
PLAY RECAP *****
localhost                : ok=5   changed=4   unreachable=0   failed=0   skipped=0   rescued=0   ignored=0
```



A terminal window showing a browser address bar with 'localhost' and a message box that says 'Hello world! I was deployed using Ansible.'

Helpful links

- * [Future of Ansible Playbook writing: How ChatGPT is changing the game](#)
- * [The ultimate guide for writing high-quality playbooks](#)
- * [Why use Spotter when we already have Ansible Lint?](#)
- * [Spotter DEMO](#)
- * [T-Shirt for your feedback](#)



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